

English

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МФЯ VIII 2013

IRREGULAR VERBS



arise	arose	arisen	dig	dug	dug	hear	heard	heard
awake	awoke	awaken	do	did	done	hide	hid	hidden
be	was/were	been	drink	drank	drunk	hit	hit	hit
bear	bore	born(e)	drive	drove	driven	hold	held	held
beat	beat	beaten	eat	ate	eaten	hurt	hurt	hurt
become	became	become	fall	fell	fallen	keep	kept	kept
begin	began	begun	feel	fed	fed	know	knew	known
blow	blew	blown	fight	fought	fought	lay	laid	laid
break	broke	broken	find	found	found	lead	led	led
bring	brought	brought	fly	flew	flown	lean	leant	leant
build	built	built	forget	forgot	forgotten	leap	leapt	leapt
buy	bought	bought	freeze	froze	frozen	leave	left	left
catch	caught	caught	get	got	got	let	let	let
choose	chose	chosen	give	gave	given	lie	lay	lain
come	came	come	go	went	gone	lose	lost	lost
cost	cost	cost	grow	grew	grown	make	made	made
cut	cut	cut	hang	hung	hung	mean	meant	meant
deal	dealt	dealt	have	had	had	meet	met	met

Как учить правильно?



Достаточно знать формы
10
глаголов!

1 sing – sang – sung

begin – began – begun

drink – drank – drunk

sink – sank – sunk

ring – rang – rung

swim – swam – swum



2 bind – bound – bound



find – found – found

grind – ground – ground

wind – wound – wound

3 take – took – taken

shake – shook – shaken

4 build — built — built

bend — bent — bent

lend — lent — lent

rend — rent — rent

send — sent — sent



5 buy — bought — bought

bring — brought — brought

fight — fought — fought

think — thought — thought

seek — sought — sought

catch — caught — caught

teach — taught — taught



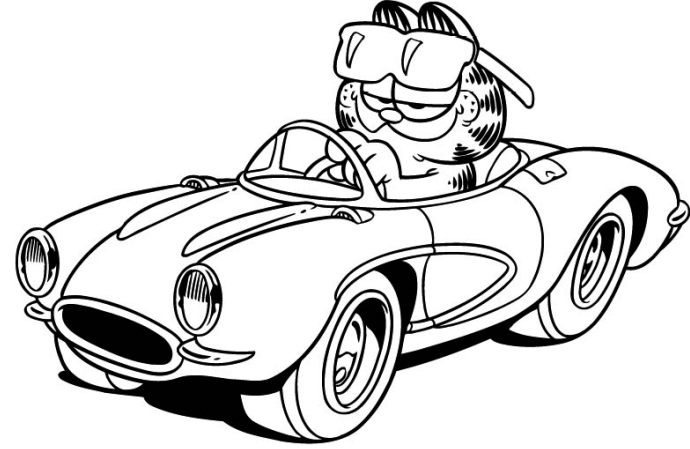
6 drive – drove – driven

ride – rode – ridden

rise – rose – risen

write – wrote – written

give – gave – given



7 blow — blew — blown

grow — grew — grown

know — knew — known

throw — threw — thrown

fly — flew — flown





8 pay – paid – paid [peɪd]

lay – laid – laid [leɪd]

say – said – said [seɪd]

9 tear – tore – torn



bear – bore – born

wear – wore – worn

swear – swore – sworn

steal – stole – stolen [sti:l]

speak – spoke – spoken [spi:k]

10 feed — fed — fed

feel — felt — felt

meet — met — met

keep — kept — kept

sleep — slept — slept

sweep — swept — swept

weep — wept — wept



Теперь вы знаете

~~10~~

50

глаголов!



НЕИЗМЕНЯЕМЫЕ

cut — cut — cut

fit — fit — fit

let — let — let

hit — hit — hit

put — put — put

СТАБИЛЬНОСТЬ

TENSES



Сколько в английском
ВРЕМЁН?

Прошное



Past

Настоящее



Present

Будущее



Future

Simple
простое



регулярность

Continuous
длительное



выделение момента
(периода)

Perfect
завершенное

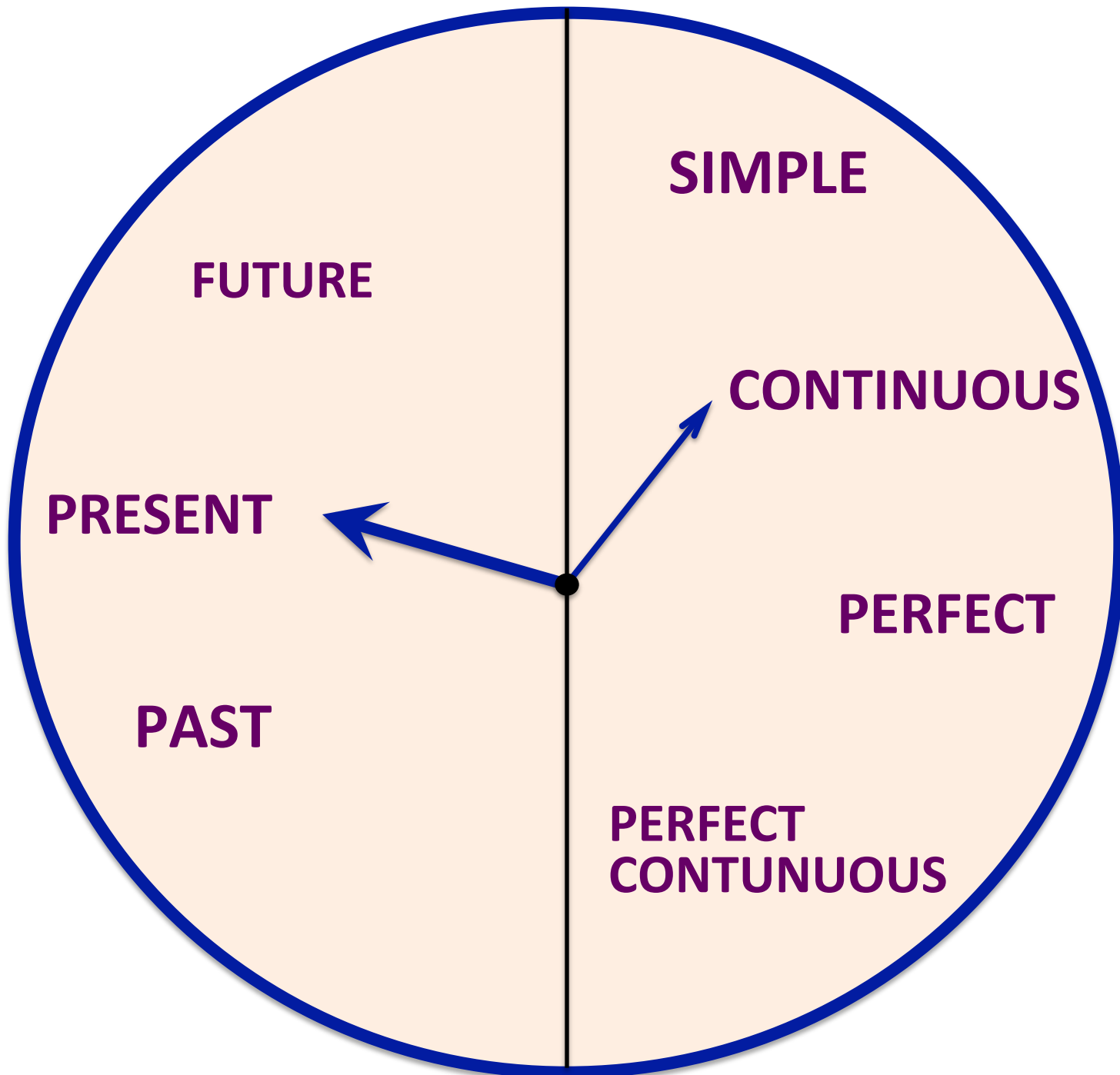


действие началось
ранее и закончилось
к обсуждаемому
моменту

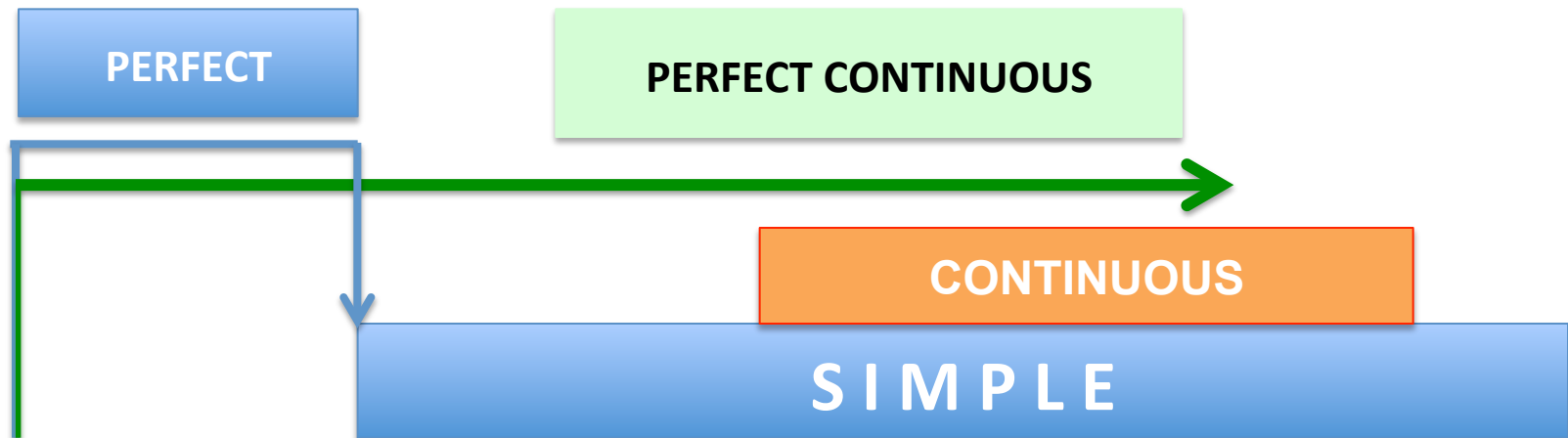
Perfect Continuous
незавершенное



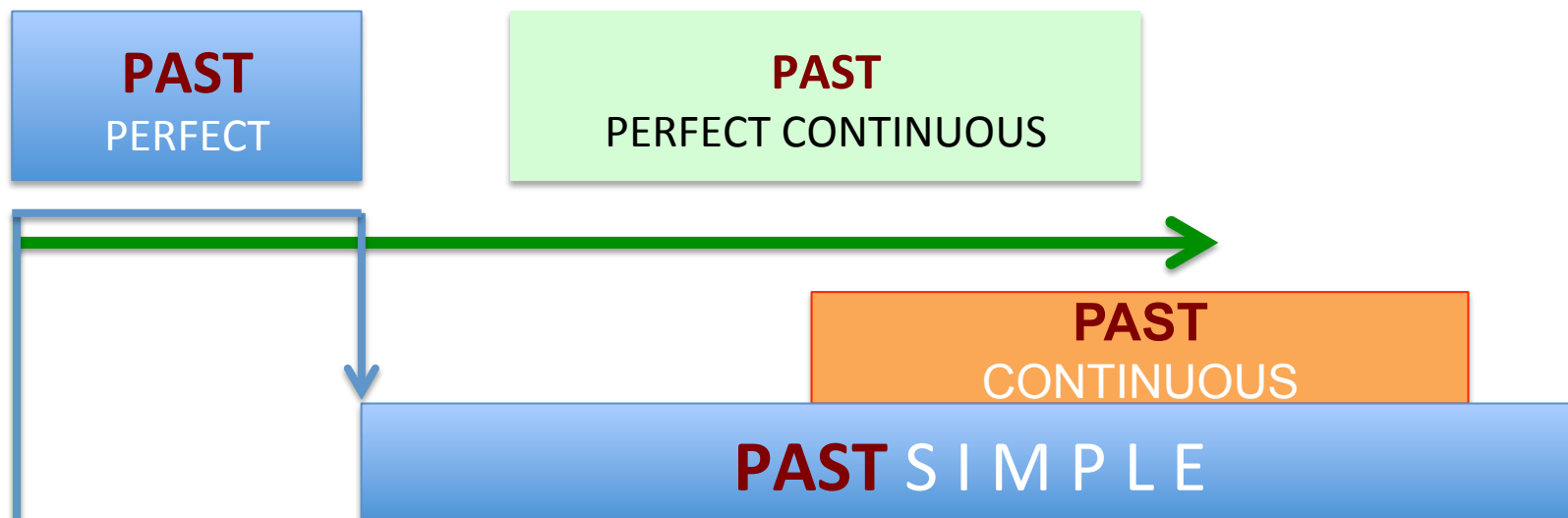
действие началось
ранее и ещё длится



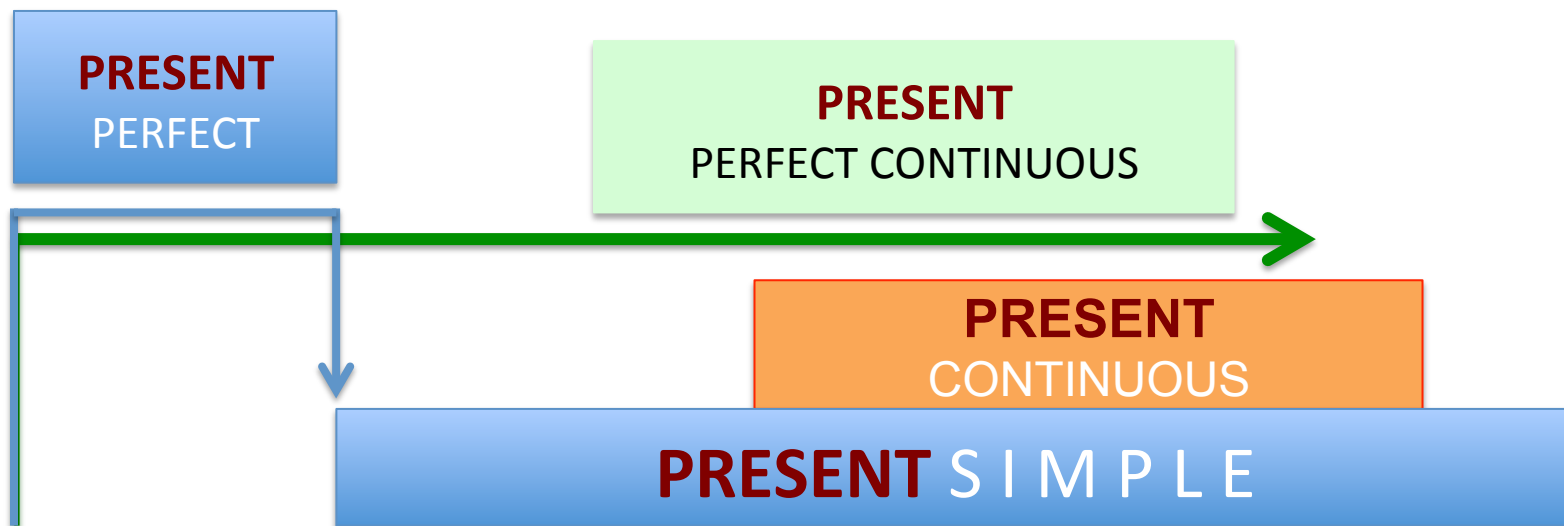
Времена: картина мира



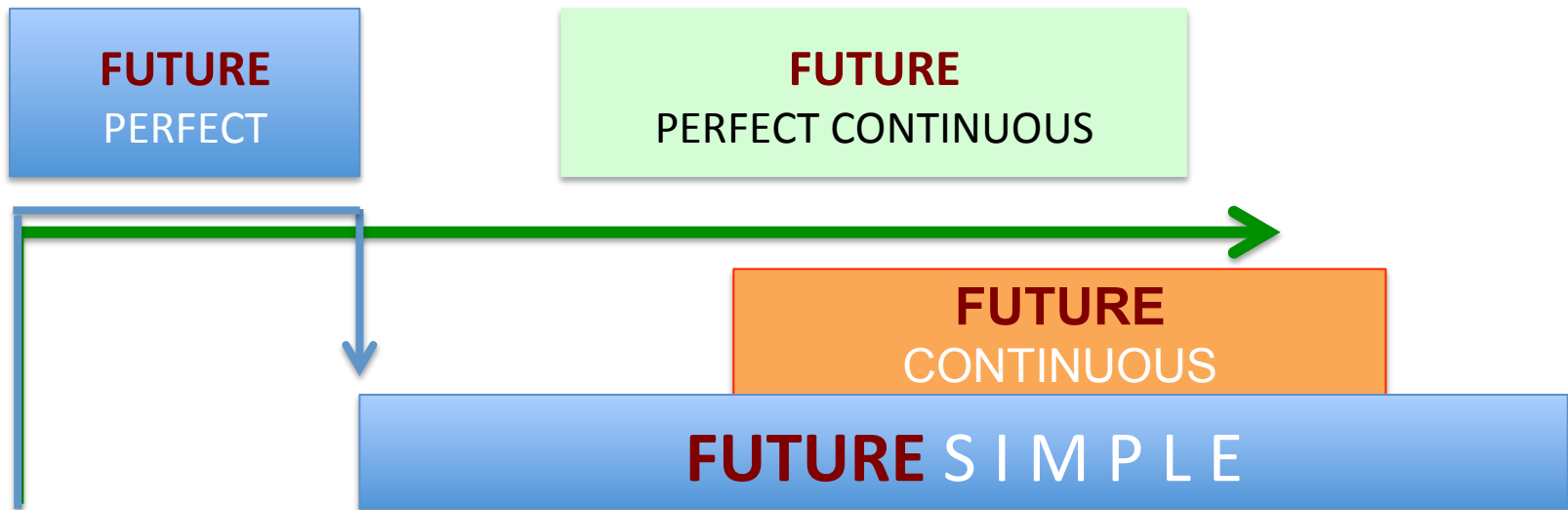
Она одинаково верна для прошлого

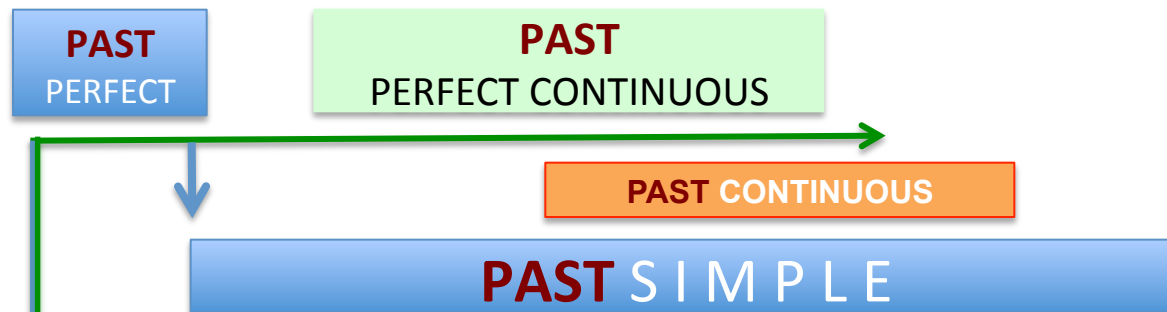
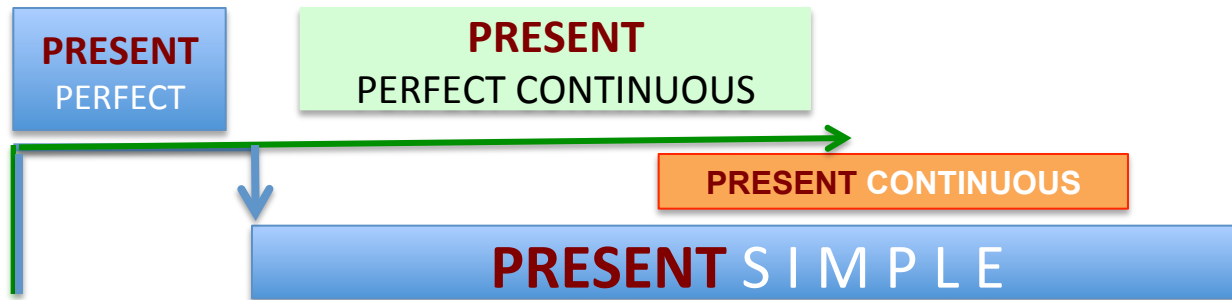
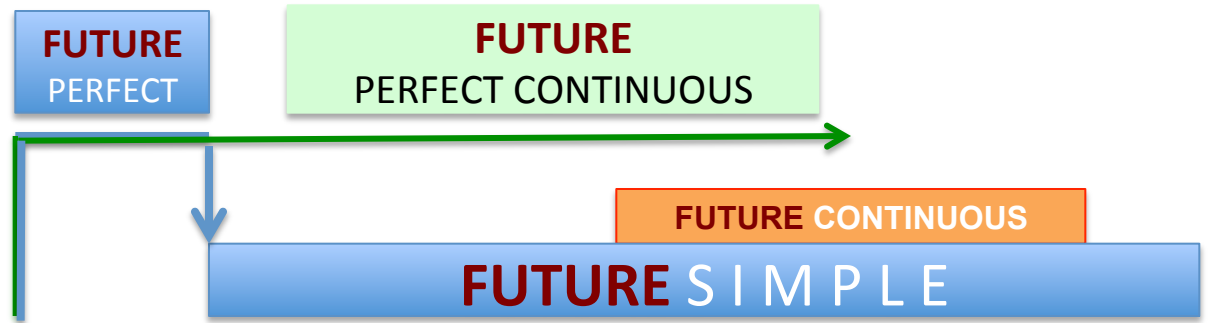


... для настоящего



... и для будущего!





ARTICLES

~~AN~~ H
E

A / AN

THE

◆ говорим об объекте впервые

There is **a** dog.

◆ знаем, о чём идёт речь

There is a dog. **The dog** is Peter's.

A/AN

THE

◆ профессия / национальность

Sam is **an** engineer. He's **an** Englishman.

◆ уникальность объекта

The moon is beautiful today!

Артикль для слушателя



***A / An** в конструкциях:*

What **a** lovely day!

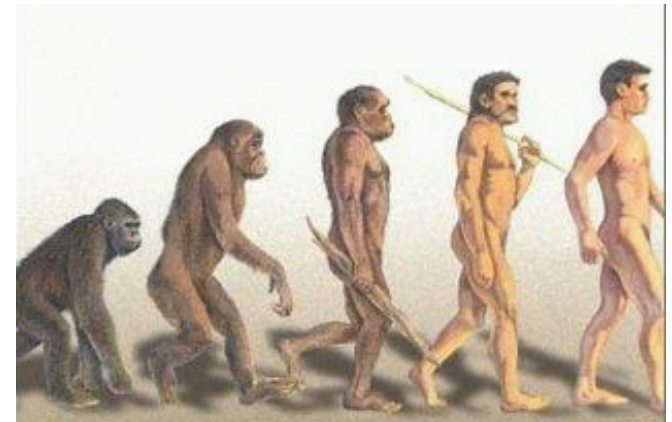
What **a** pity!

It is **a** pleasure to see you!

THE

◆ обобщающее значение

The man stepped on the moon.



◆ The rich and the poor.

◆ Do you believe in the supernatural?



THE

◆ с определенными прилагательными:

main
central
principal

present
following

upper
lower

same

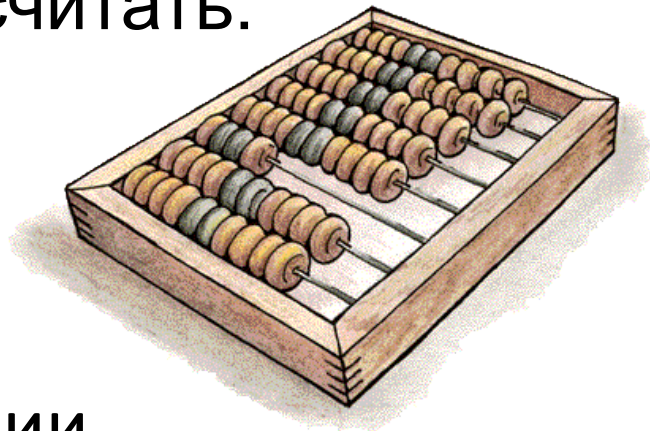
real

But: last spring / next year

Как ставить артикль
при определениях



◆ Если объекты можно пересчитать:

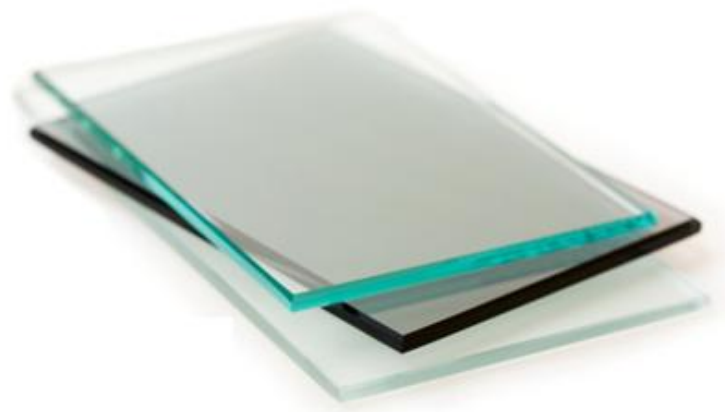


- при любом определении

a beautiful dress

a modern guitar

Если объекты нельзя
пересчитать?



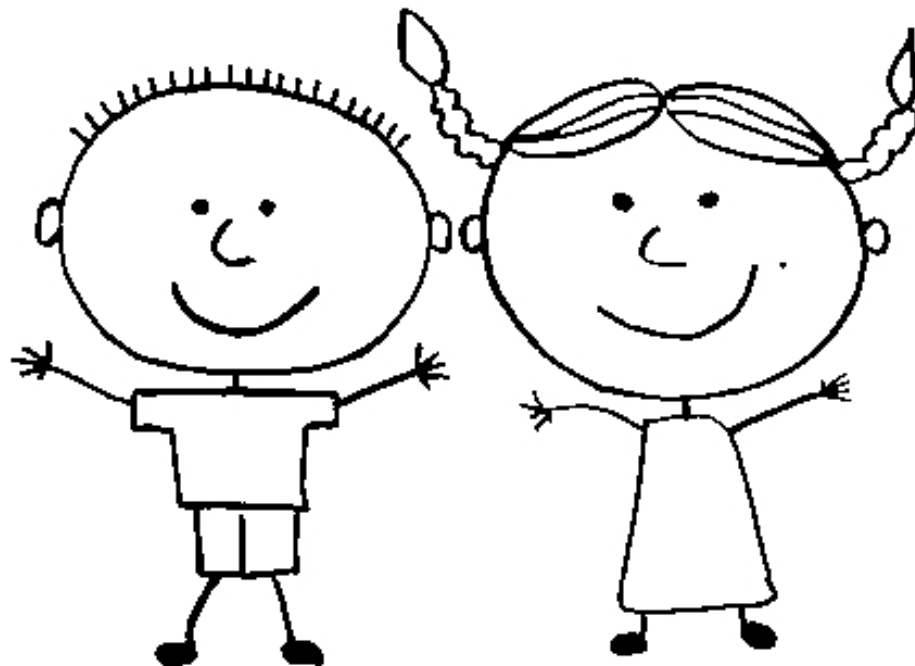
- He felt *a strange love*.



- I would like ___thick coffee with sugar.



Мы с Тamarой ходим
парой,
или in English, please!

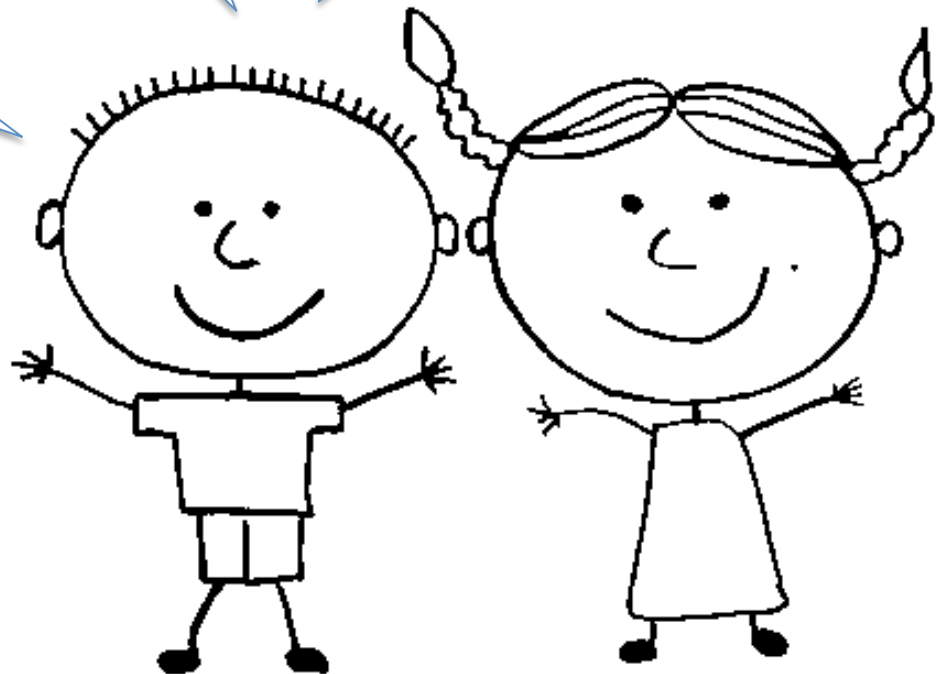


I and
Jane...

Jane
and I...

?

Jane
and
me...



Как же правильно?

1. Будьте *скромнее* :P

Jane and...

Разбираемся дальше...

- Jane and I will go to the movies.
- Only you?
- Yes. It's Jane and me. Nobody else.

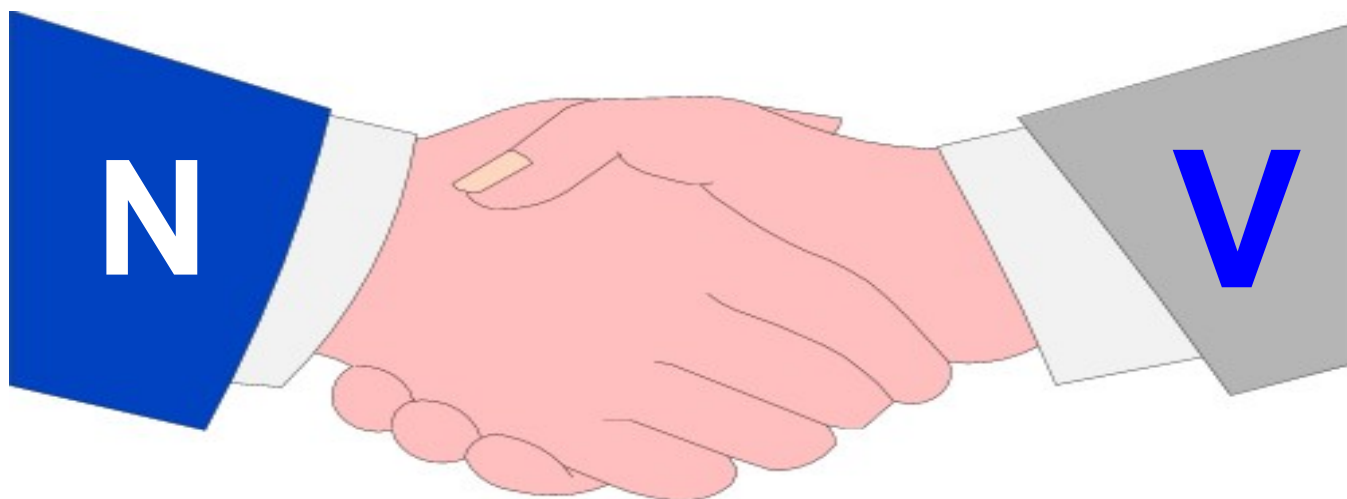
Как проверить?

«Уберите» другое лицо и оставьте себя любимого 😊

- I will go to the movies.
- Only you?
- Yes. It's me. Nobody else.

Как можно сказать
ещё?

AGREEMENT



Who likes this movie?

Jane and I like this movie.

- Both Jane and I like this movie.
- Neither Jane nor I like this movie.
- Neither my brothers nor Jane likes this movie.

Кто последний?..



- Either my brothers or Jane **likes** this movie.
- Either Jane or my brothers **like** this movie.

Прилагательное *ли*? Наречие *ли*?

Загадочный суффикс - *ly*

- **ly** суффикс наречий

- She sang *beautiful-ly*!
- The room is *tasteful-ly* decorated.
- The thief sneaked *careful-ly*.

Иногда за ним прячутся
прилагательные



friendly

lovely

ugly

A d j e c t i v e s

**МУЖЧИНА –
ЖЕНЩИНА**

wifely
womanly
manly

РОДИТЕЛИ

fatherly
motherly

ЗНАНИЕ

silly
scholarly

A d j e c t i v e s

КОРОЛЕВСКАЯ
ТЕМАТИКА

princely
queenly
stately

but: kingly

ДОМ

homely
neighbourly

Adjectives

d
v
e
r
b
s

ВРЕМЯ

hourly

daily

weekly

monthly

quarterly

yearly

but: timely



a *timely* warning

Drive safe!

?

Drive safely!

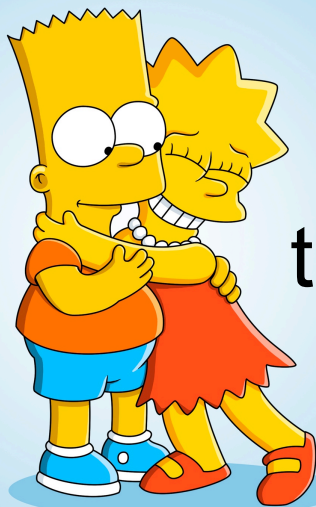


NO DIFFERENCE

safe / safely
slow / slowly
bright / brightly

clear / clearly
clean / cleanly

Hold



tight!

Sit



tight!

Sleep tight!

